# Important Contact Information

Radiation Therapy Reception (709) 777-8206

Nutrition Reception (709) 777-7604

Social Work Reception (709) 777-7604

> Daffodil Place (709) 753-6520

Agnes Cowan Hostel (709) 777-6831 (709) 777-6832

Cancer Patient Navigator (855) 848-3888

Look Good Feel Better Program Western (709) 634-6542 Central (709) 489-5822 Eastern (709) 777-6480 www.lgfb.ca

Nurse

Phone #\_





# Radiation Therapy

Head & Neck





# **Radiation Treatment**

- · It is important to lay still and breathe normally
- The treatment cannot be seen, felt or smelled
- · You will not be radioactive after treatment
- · Each treatment takes about 15mins
- It is important to follow therapists' instructions

# Side Effects of Treatment

#### Mouth or Throat Soreness

- $\cdot$  Avoid spicy, hard and acidic foods
- $\cdot$  Choose soft foods
- $\cdot$  Eat with sauces or gravies to ease swallowing
- $\cdot$  Avoid very hot or very cold foods and drinks
- $\cdot$  Take small bites and chew well
- $\cdot$  Drink clear fluids while eating

## Mouth or Throat Dryness

- $\cdot$  Sip clear fluids throughout the day
- $\cdot$  Try sugar-free hard candy
- $\cdot$  Avoid alcoholic or caffeinated drinks
- $\cdot$  Moisten dry foods before eating them

## Taste Changes

- · Eat smaller, more frequent meals
- · Avoid metal cutlery if foods taste metallic
- · Try dairy, eggs or fish if meat is unappealing
- · Try mild flavours if foods taste strong or bitter
- · Meals should be attractively presented
- $\cdot$  Try new foods to find something appealing
- · Try sugar-free gum, candy or mints

#### Hoarseness

- $\cdot$  Sip clear fluids throughout the day
- · Rest your voice
- · Use a pen and paper to communicate

### **Directions for Oral Rinse**

Mix 1 tbsp. of baking soda or salt in a 500 ml bottle of water. Sip, Swish, Gargle and Spit.

## Mouth Care

- $\cdot$  Use a soft or extra-soft bristled toothbrush
- $\cdot$  Avoid commercial mouthwash
- $\cdot$  Use the Oral Rinse here 4-5 times daily
- $\cdot$  Avoid alcohol and tobacco
- $\cdot$  Sip clear fluids throughout the day

#### Skin Care

- · Skin in the treatment area may get irritated
- · Avoid scratching the irritated area
- $\cdot$  Use an electric razor if you need to shave
- $\cdot$  Dove unscented soap is recommended
- $\cdot$  Pat or air dry after a shower or bath
- $\cdot$  Avoid creams or lotions in the treatment area
- $\cdot$  Do not expose the area to direct sunlight

 $\cdot$  Avoid hot water, hot water bottles, ice packs and heating pads in the treatment area

#### Fatigue

- · You may feel tired 3-4 weeks into treatment
- $\cdot$  Rest when needed
- $\cdot$  Eat a well balanced diet and drink plenty of clear fluids